# The volitional brain in a coercive world of disinformation: The neural processes underlying our susceptibility and resilience to disinformation













Herculano-Houzel 2009	Human brain	
Brain mass	1508 g	
Total number of neurons in brain	86 billion	
Total number of non-neurons in brain	85 billion	
Mass, cerebral cortex	1233 g	
Neurons, cerebral cortex	16 billion	
Relative size of the cerebral cortex	82% of brain mass	
Relative number of neurons in cerebral cortex	19% of brain neurons	
Mass, cerebellum	154 g	
Neurons, cerebellum	69 billion	
Relative size of the cerebellum	10% of brain mass	

Myelinated fibers: 180K KM Neocortex synapses: 0.15 10^15 (quadrillion) Bee: 950K neurons Neuron loss: 85K/day

Comparison brain weight: Sperm whale: 7,800G Fin whale: 6,930 Elephant: 4,783 Humpback whale: 4,675 Gray whale: 4,317

## Power: 20W

Pakkenberg et al., 1997; 2003

https://faculty.washington.edu/chudler/facts.html





# 2.000 Million years ago



# Brains share design common principles

## Mammals



capybara

1600 M





Insects







landuca sexta

# The brain maintains an equilibrium between the organism and its environment

Claude Bernard (1813-1878)

Ivan Petrovich Pavlov (1849 – 1936)

# The embodied brain controls ACTION





eodyne.com





# The embodied brain solves trade-offs



specs-lab.com







Verschure (1992) RAS; (2003) Nature; (2012) BICA; (2014; 2016) Phil.Tr.Roy.Soc B



# The embodied brain solves trade-offs



specs-lab.com

Verschure (1992) RAS; (2003) Nature; (2012) BICA; (2014; 2016) Phil.Tr.Roy.Soc B



# The brain fast and slow



Verschure (1992) RAS; (2003) Nature; (2012) BICA; (2014; 2016) Phil.Tr.Roy.Soc B specs-lab.com





Daniel Kahneman





Michael Gazzaniga the star star star

#### WHO'S IN CHARGE?

FREE WILL AND THE SCIENCE OF THE BRAIN

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MICHAEL S. GAZZANIGA

\*\*\*\* An esta star star star star











# The Brain in Plato's Cave



# There is no direct access to information

# The brain as a constructive empiricist

Bas van Fraasen

"Facts" are constructed by the brain

Predictive coding in the "Bayesian brain" Α



## The Free Energy Principle Friston 2010 Nat Rev Neurosci.

internal model

topdown

DEUTSCH

unpredicted environment

sensory input



Figure from: Haker et al 2016 Front. Psych





# The brain as a constructive empiricist

## A Predictive coding in the "Bayesian brain"



#### Minimising prediction error by action в



The Free Energy Principle Friston 2010 Nat Rev Neurosci.

#### Minimising prediction error by learning С

"explaining away"





# The brain is driven by surprise/error

## in the "Bayesian brain"







Cerebellar de Nuclei



#### Ten Brinke et al 2015 Cell Reports

0

Time (s)



# The brain is driven by surprise/error

# **Example from classical conditioning**



Maffei et al., 2017 Phil Tr Roy Soc B

Ten Brinke et al 2015 Cell Reports



# Dopamine and the expectation of reward

in the "Bayesian brain"







Touch apple



Touch wire





Schultz (2015) Physiol Rev

Monkeys like apples

# Dopamine and the expectation of reward

Touch apple

in the "Bayesian brain"





Schultz (2015) Physiol Rev

Monkeys like the prediction of apples



# Arbitration, Regulation & (Neuro)Modulation to control action in a partially knowable world



C DOPAMINE



'fight or flight'







## Sleep, Mood, Emotion

D ACETYLCHOLINE

**Attention, Emotion** 

# (Brain) Architectures provide Constraints that Deconstrain

It is NOT about the apps, it is about the operating system - iOS- of the brain



Verschure (2014; 2016) Phil.Tr.Roy.Soc B

specs-lab.com





Doyle & Cseste 2011 PNAS

Kirschner & Gerhart 2006





# (Brain) Architectures provide Constraints that Deconstrain



Verschure (2014; 2016) Phil.Tr.Roy.Soc B

specs-lab.com

It is NOT about the apps, it is about the operating system - iOS- of the brain

![](_page_20_Picture_7.jpeg)

# Virtual perceptual error reduction: Acquired non-use use case

#### in the "Bayesian brain"

![](_page_21_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_4.jpeg)

## Paretic arm visual error minimization

Ballester et al (2014; 2016) ESC; JNER

#### eodyne.com

Hacking the brain's error processing for good in stroke neurorehabilitation

Paul Verschure

#### specs-lab.com

![](_page_21_Picture_13.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_14.jpeg)

## Solving acquired non-use by hacking the brain's error tracking

in the "Bayesian brain"

![](_page_22_Figure_2.jpeg)

Hacking the brain's error processing for good in stroke neurorehabilitation

![](_page_22_Figure_6.jpeg)

#### specs-lab.com

# The economy of emotions: attacks the brain's operating system

Bakir & Andrew McStay 2018 Dig Journ.

![](_page_23_Figure_2.jpeg)

Huszár et al (2022). Algorithmic amplification of politics on Twitter. PNAS

![](_page_23_Picture_5.jpeg)

## eodyne.com

Negative emotions decontextualises experience and memory AND drive (re)action, i.e. clicks

Paul Verschure

specs-lab.com

IGH IMPACT > NEUTRA

# **Disinformation: The brain against** algorithms

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

eodyne.com

![](_page_24_Figure_3.jpeg)

# Building resilience

![](_page_25_Figure_1.jpeg)

Bird & Burgess 2008 Nat Rev Neurosci

## The brain comprises multiple memory systems

![](_page_25_Picture_4.jpeg)

# HM and memory deficits

ΗM

![](_page_26_Picture_2.jpeg)

Henry Gustav Molaison

(1926 – 2008)

![](_page_26_Picture_5.jpeg)

Hippocampus is critical for episodic-contextual memory

## Normal Brain

![](_page_26_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_10.jpeg)

NOTE THE RESULTS OF HIS BILATERAL MEDIAL TEMPORAL LOBE RESECTION AND THE REMOVAL OF THE HIPPOCAMPUS

# Neurophysiology of volition and memory

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Rescalificationerta.

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antalcole Franktole Gintlendule:

Terroritists

and a Supor al

internal a

Rolling middle argumentation in the

(K) (\*\*\* historie : CLEMENT T 1.1.1

- HARDER Variacrice//C in state licente

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> > Term which and the second

![](_page_28_Picture_0.jpeg)

eodyne.com

![](_page_28_Picture_4.jpeg)

# Volition versus yoked (coercive) control

## Patient (ASJ)

**Prefrontal Cortex** 

Frontal

Parietal

Ant hipp

Post hipp

Markers

Frontal

Spearman's correlations of band pass filtered activity over time (100 ms)

Hippocampus

Pacheco et al (2021) PNAS eodyne.com

![](_page_29_Picture_13.jpeg)

Freely navigate to the red blocks & remember the image

![](_page_29_Figure_15.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_16.jpeg)

+ correlations

specs-lab.com

![](_page_29_Picture_19.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_20.jpeg)

![](_page_29_Picture_21.jpeg)

# Volition drives (Theta) Oscillations in the Human Brain Memory is driven by VOLUNTARY ACTION

![](_page_30_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### eodyne.com

TABLE I. THE FREQUENCY BANDS OF EEG SIGNALS

Waves	Frequency bands (Hz)	Behaviour Trait	Signal Wa
Delta	0.3 – 4	Deep sleep	13 62 64
Theta	4-8	Deep Meditation	
Alpha	8 – 13	Eyes closed, awake	
Beta	13 - 30	Eyes opened, thinking	mymmy
Gamma	30 and above	Unifying consciousness	www.www.www.www.

#### Paul Verschure

#### specs-lab.com

![](_page_30_Figure_8.jpeg)

# How to decode a complex brain responses?

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_3.jpeg)

.1

![](_page_31_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_5.jpeg)

## Theta < 10Hz

Pacheco et al 2019 Nat Comm

#### eodyne.com

![](_page_31_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_10.jpeg)

![](_page_31_Picture_13.jpeg)

Alpha < 15Hz

Beta < 30Hz

Gamma > 30Hz

![](_page_31_Picture_19.jpeg)

## Reinstatement analysis

![](_page_32_Figure_1.jpeg)

Kriegeskorte, et al 2008 Front. Syst. Neurosci. Watrous, et al 2015 Curr. Opin. Neurobiol. <u>eodyne.com</u>

Paul Verschure

Pacheco et al 2019 Nat Comm

![](_page_32_Picture_5.jpeg)

# Reinstatement analysis: The brain choir

![](_page_33_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Figure_2.jpeg)

Kriegeskorte, et al 2008 Front. Syst. Neurosci. Watrous, et al 2015 Curr. Opin. Neurobiol.

Pacheco et al 2019 Nat Comm

![](_page_33_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_34_Picture_8.jpeg)

# Let the voluntary brain actively explore information

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Introduksjon

=

Christian Wee Ingeborg Hjorth Arnhild Jordet Ingvild Hagen Kjørholt

## Falstad memorial

1945

2018

![](_page_35_Picture_4.jpeg)

2017 -

futurememoryfoundation.org

![](_page_35_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_8.jpeg)

## Some observations: It is not about the humans it is about the algorithms that exploit the operating system of the brain

![](_page_36_Picture_1.jpeg)

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Advertising Popularit

orecasting

## Some observations

- We need to understand the way the brain processes, mediates and reacts to (dis)information
- Information > Brain > Action <.....> Information > Algorithm > Action • We are up against algorithms not humans
- The quest of the "learned ignorati"
- Risk of instrumentalization of the Commons
- Social media algorithms are a mental health risk and must therefore satisfy CEII
  - Self-monitoring is not enough!

![](_page_37_Picture_8.jpeg)

eodyne.com

![](_page_37_Picture_11.jpeg)

# Synthetic, Perceptive, Emotive and Cognitive Systems group

![](_page_38_Picture_1.jpeg)

Type of funding scheme: RIA Work program topics addressed: H2020 Societal Changes Health, demographic change and wellbeing Name of me soordinating person: RGS@home Prof. D. Cra Ritter Departinence recurology With Experimental Neurology

![](_page_38_Picture_5.jpeg)